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5123:2-17-02 Addressing major unusual incidents and unusual incidents to ensure health, welfare, and continuous quality improvement.

****Bolded information below notes a change, point of discussion, etc.**

(A) Purpose

This rule establishes the requirements for addressing major unusual incidents and unusual incidents and implements a continuous quality improvement process in order to prevent or reduce the risk of harm to individuals.

(B) Scope

This rule applies to county boards, developmental centers, and providers.

(C) Definitions

- (1) "Administrative investigation" means the gathering and analysis of information related to a major unusual incident so that appropriate action can be taken to address any harm or risk of harm and prevent recurrence. There are three administrative investigation procedures (category A, category B, and category C) that correspond to the three categories of major unusual incidents.
- (2) "Agency provider" means a provider, certified or licensed by the department or a provider approved by the Ohio department of medicaid to provide services under the transitions developmental disabilities waiver, that employs staff to deliver services to individuals and who may subcontract the delivery of services. "Agency provider" includes a county board while providing specialized services.
- (3) "At-risk individual" means an individual whose health or welfare is adversely affected or whose health or welfare may reasonably be considered to be in danger of being adversely affected.
- (4) "County board" means a county board of developmental disabilities as established under Chapter 5126. of the Revised Code or a regional council of governments as established under Chapter 167. of the Revised Code when it includes at least one county board.
- (5) "Department" means the Ohio department of developmental disabilities.
- (6) "Developmental center" means an intermediate care facility under the managing responsibility of the department.
- (7) "Developmental disabilities employee" means any of the following:
 - (a) An employee of the department;
 - (b) An employee of a county board;

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- (c) An employee of an agency provider in a position that includes providing specialized services to an individual; or
 - (d) An independent provider.
- (8) "Incident report" means documentation that contains details about a major unusual incident or an unusual incident and shall include, but is not limited to:
- (a) Individual's name;
 - (b) Individual's address;
 - (c) Date of incident;
 - (d) Location of incident;
 - (e) Description of incident;
 - (f) Type and location of injuries;
 - (g) Immediate actions taken to ensure health and welfare of individual involved and any at-risk individuals;
 - (h) Name of primary person involved and his or her relationship to the individual;
 - (i) Names of witnesses;
 - (j) Statements completed by persons who witnessed or have personal knowledge of the incident;
 - (k) Notifications with name, title, and time and date of notice;
 - (l) Further medical follow-up; and
 - (m) Name of signature of person completing the incident report.
- (9) "Incident tracking system" means the department's web-based system for reporting major unusual incidents.
- (10) "Independent provider" means a self-employed person who provides services for which he or she must be certified under rule 5123:2-2-01 of the Administrative Code or a self-employed person approved by the Ohio department of medicaid to provide services under the transitions developmental disabilities waiver and does not employ, either directly or through contract, anyone else to provide the services.
- (11) "Individual" means a person with a developmental disability.
- (12) "Individual served" means an individual who receives specialized services.
- (13) "Intermediate care facility" means an intermediate care facility for individuals with intellectual disabilities as defined in rule 5123:2-7-01 of the Administrative Code.

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- (14) "Investigative agent" means an employee of a county board, a person under contract with a county board, **Developmental Center MUI Investigator or DODD investigator** who is certified by the department to conduct administrative investigations of major unusual incidents.
- (15) "Major unusual incident" means the alleged, suspected, or actual occurrence of an incident when there is reason to believe the health or welfare of an individual may be adversely affected or an individual may be placed at a likely risk of harm, if such individual is receiving services through the developmental disabilities service delivery system or will be receiving such services as a result of the incident. There are three categories of major unusual incidents that correspond to three administrative investigation procedures delineated in appendix A, appendix B, and appendix C to this rule:
- (a) Category A
- (i) Accidental or suspicious death. "Accidental or suspicious death" means the death of an individual resulting from an accident or suspicious circumstances.
 - ~~(ii) Exploitation. "Exploitation" means the unlawful or improper act of using an individual or an individual's resources for monetary or personal benefit, profit, or gain.~~
 - ~~(iii) Failure to report. "Failure to report" means that a person, who is required to report pursuant to section 5123.61 of the Revised Code, has reason to believe that an individual has suffered or faces a substantial risk of suffering any wound, injury, disability, or condition of such a nature as to reasonably indicate abuse, misappropriation, or exploitation that results in a risk to health and welfare or neglect of that individual, and such person does not immediately report such information to a law enforcement agency, a county board, or, in the case of an individual living in a developmental center, either to law enforcement or the department. Pursuant to division (C)(1) of section 5123.61 of the Revised Code, such report shall be made to the department and the county board when the incident involves an act or omission of an employee of a county board.~~
 - (iv) Misappropriation. "Misappropriation" means depriving, defrauding, or otherwise obtaining the real or personal property of an individual by any means prohibited by the Revised Code, including Chapters 2911. and 2913. of the Revised Code.
 - (v) Neglect. ~~"Neglect" means when there is a duty to do so, failing to provide an individual with any treatment, care, goods, supervision, or services necessary to maintain the health or welfare of the individual.~~
 - (v) Neglect. **"Neglect" means where there is a duty to do so, failing to provide an individual with medical care, personal care, or supports that consequently results in serious injury, or places the individual's health**

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or safety at a significant risk of serious injury harm to individual or others or death.

~~(vi) Peer to peer act. "Peer to peer act" means one of the following incidents involving two individuals served:~~

~~(a) Exploitation which means the unlawful or improper act of using an individual or an individual's resources for monetary or personal benefit, profit, or gain.~~

~~(b) Theft which means intentionally depriving another individual of real or personal property valued at twenty dollars or more or property of significant personal value to the individual.~~

~~(c) Physical act that occurs when an individual is targeting, or firmly fixed on another individual such that the act is not accidental or random and the act results in an injury that is treated by a physician, physician assistant, or nurse practitioner. Allegations of one individual choking another or any head or neck injuries such as a bloody nose, a bloody lip, a black eye, or other injury to the eye, shall be considered major unusual incidents. Minor injuries such as scratches or reddened areas not involving the head or neck shall be considered unusual incidents and shall require immediate action, a review to uncover possible cause/contributing factors, and prevention measures.~~

~~(d) Sexual act which means sexual conduct and/or contact for the purposes of sexual gratification without the consent of the other individual.~~

~~(e) Verbal act which means the use of words, gestures, or other communicative means to purposefully threaten, coerce, or intimidate the other individual when there is the opportunity and ability to carry out the threat.~~

(vii) Physical abuse. "Physical abuse" means the use of physical force that can reasonably be expected to result in physical harm or serious physical harm as those terms are defined in section 2901.01 of the Revised Code. Such force may include, but is not limited to, hitting, slapping, pushing, throwing objects at an individual, **prone restraint. A prone restraint invention is prohibited in Ohio and filed as a physical abuse, if implemented.**

Should rule address corporal punishment by parents of their children? What about adult children?

(viii) Prohibited sexual relations. "Prohibited sexual relations" means a developmental disabilities employee engaging in consensual sexual conduct or having consensual sexual contact with an individual who is not the employee's spouse, and for whom the developmental disabilities employee was employed or under contract to provide care or supervise the provision of care at the time of the incident.

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- ~~(ix) Rights code violation. "Rights code violation" means any violation of the rights enumerated in section 5123.62 of the Revised Code that creates a likely risk of harm to the health or welfare of an individual.~~
- (x) Sexual abuse. "Sexual abuse" means unlawful sexual conduct or sexual contact as those terms are defined in section 2907.01 of the Revised Code and the commission of any act prohibited by Chapter 2907. of the Revised Code (e.g., public indecency, importuning, and voyeurism).
- (xi) Verbal abuse. "Verbal abuse" means the use of words, gestures, or other communicative means to purposefully threaten, coerce, intimidate, harass, or humiliate an individual.

(b) Category B

- (i) Attempted suicide. "Attempted suicide" means a physical attempt by an individual that results in emergency room treatment, in-patient observation, or hospital admission.

Should all deaths be reported as Category A?

- (ii) Death other than accidental or suspicious death. "Death other than accidental or suspicious death" means the death of an individual by natural cause without suspicious circumstances.
- (iii) Exploitation. "Exploitation" means the unlawful or improper act of using an individual or an individual's resources for monetary or personal benefit, profit, or gain.
- ~~(iii)~~ **Failure to report. "Failure to report" means that a person, who is required to report pursuant to section 5123.61 of the Revised Code, has reason to believe that an individual has suffered or faces a substantial risk of suffering any wound, injury, disability, or condition of such a nature as to reasonably indicate abuse, misappropriation, or exploitation that results in a risk to health and welfare or neglect of that individual, and such person does not immediately report such information to a law enforcement agency, a county board, or, in the case of an individual living in a developmental center, either to law enforcement or the department. Pursuant to division (C)(1) of section 5123.61 of the Revised Code, such report shall be made to the department and the county board when the incident involves an act or omission of an employee of a county board.**
- ~~(iii)~~ Medical emergency. "Medical emergency" means an incident where emergency medical intervention is required to save an individual's life (e.g., choking relief techniques such as back blows or cardiopulmonary resuscitation, **the use of an automated external defibrillators (AED)**, epinephrine auto injector usage, or intravenous for dehydration).

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- (iv) Missing individual. "Missing individual" means an incident that is not considered neglect and an individual's whereabouts, after immediate measures taken, are unknown and the individual is believed to be at or pose an imminent risk of harm to self or others. An incident when an individual's whereabouts are unknown for longer than the period of time specified in the individual service plan that does not result in imminent risk of harm to self or others shall be investigated as an unusual incident.
 - ~~(vi)~~ **Peer-to-peer act. "Peer-to-peer act" means one of the following incidents involving two individuals served:**
 - (a) Exploitation which means the unlawful or improper act of using an individual or an individual's resources for monetary or personal benefit, profit, or gain.**
 - (b) Theft which means intentionally depriving another individual of real or personal property valued at twenty dollars or more or property of significant personal value to the individual.**
 - (c) Physical act that occurs when an individual is targeting, or firmly fixed on another individual such that the act is not accidental or random and the act results in an injury that is treated by a physician, physician assistant, or nurse practitioner. Allegations of one individual choking another or any head or neck injuries such as a bloody nose, a bloody lip, a black eye, or other injury to the eye, shall be considered major unusual incidents. Minor injuries such as scratches or reddened areas not involving the head or neck shall be considered unusual incidents and shall require immediate action, a review to uncover possible cause/contributing factors, and prevention measures.**
 - ~~(ix)~~ **Rights code violation. "Rights code violation" means any violation of the rights enumerated in section 5123.62 of the Revised Code that creates a likely risk of harm to the health or welfare of an individual.**
 - (v) Significant injury. "Significant injury" means an injury of known or unknown cause that is not considered abuse or neglect and that results in concussion, broken bone, dislocation, second or third degree burns or that requires immobilization, casting, or five or more sutures. Significant injuries shall be designated in the incident tracking system as either known or unknown cause.
- (c) Category C
- (i) Law enforcement. "Law enforcement" means any incident that results in the individual served being arrested, charged, or incarcerated.
 - ~~(ii) Unapproved behavior support. "Unapproved behavior support" means the use of an aversive strategy or intervention prohibited by paragraph (J) of rule~~

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~~5123:2-1-02 of the Administrative Code or an aversive strategy implemented without approval by the human rights committee or behavior support committee or without informed consent, that results in a likely risk to the individual's health and welfare. An aversive strategy or intervention prohibited by paragraph (J) of rule 5123:2-1-02 of the Administrative Code that does not pose a likely risk to health and welfare shall be investigated as an unusual incident.~~

(ii) **Unapproved behavior support.** "Unapproved behavior support" means the use of a restrictive strategy or intervention prohibited by rule 5123:2-2-06 of the Administrative Code or a restrictive strategy implemented without approval by the human rights committee or behavior support committee or without informed consent, that results in a likely risk to the individual's health and welfare. An aversive strategy or intervention prohibited by 5123:2-2-06 of the Administrative Code that does not pose a likely risk to health and welfare shall be investigated as an unusual incident.

(iii) **Unscheduled hospitalization.** "Unscheduled hospitalization" means any hospital admission, **hospital stay over 24 hours** or that is not scheduled unless the hospital admission is due to a pre-existing condition that is specified in the individual service plan indicating the specific symptoms and criteria that require hospitalization.

(16) "Primary person involved" means the person alleged to have committed or to have been responsible for the accidental or suspicious death, exploitation, failure to report, misappropriation, neglect, physical abuse, prohibited sexual relations, rights code violation, sexual abuse, or verbal abuse.

(17) "Provider" means an agency provider or independent provider that provides specialized services.

(18) "Qualified intellectual disability professional" has the same meaning as in 42 C.F.R. 483.430 (October 1, 2012).

() **"Significant risk" means risk more likely than not (high probability) to cause physical harm to the person.**

(19) "Specialized services" means any program or service designed and operated to serve primarily individuals, including a program or service provided by an entity licensed or certified by the department.

() **"Systems neglect" means a neglect that has been substantiated but the investigation could not determine a specific PPI. Multiple variables account for the outcome and no one (1) person are responsible.**

(20) "Unusual incident" means an event or occurrence involving an individual that is not consistent with routine operations, policies and procedures, or the individual's care or individual service plan, but is not a major unusual incident. Unusual incident

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includes, but is not limited to, dental injuries; falls; an injury that is not a significant injury; medication errors without a likely risk to health and welfare; overnight relocation of an individual due to a fire, natural disaster, or mechanical failure; an incident involving two individuals served that is not a peer-to-peer act major unusual incident; and rights code violations or unapproved behavior supports without a likely risk to health and welfare.

“Program Implementation incident” Unusual Incident means the failure to carry out the duty does not cause injury, or place the individual’s health and safety at significant risk. These incidents may include some level of risk but do not rise to the level of a reportable MUI for neglect. Examples include but would not be limited to: failing to provide supervision for short periods of time with minimal risk, auto accidents without harm, medication errors with minimal risk, self-reported incidents with minimal risk.

(21) "Working day" means Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, or Friday except when that day is a holiday as defined in section 1.14 of the Revised Code.

(D) Reporting requirements for major unusual incidents

- (1) Reports regarding all major unusual incidents involving an individual who resides in an intermediate care facility or who receives round-the-clock waiver services shall be filed and the requirements of this rule followed regardless of where the incident occurred.
- (2) Reports regarding the following major unusual incidents shall be filed and the requirements of this rule followed regardless of where the incident occurred:
 - (a) Accidental or suspicious death;
 - (b) Attempted suicide;
 - (c) Death other than accidental or suspicious death;
 - (d) Exploitation;
 - (e) Failure to report;
 - (f) Law enforcement;
 - (g) Misappropriation;
 - (h) Missing individual;
 - (i) Neglect;
 - (j) Peer-to-peer act;
 - (k) Physical abuse;
 - (l) Prohibited sexual relations;

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- (m) Sexual abuse; and
 - (n) Verbal abuse.
- (3) Reports regarding the following major unusual incidents shall be filed and the requirements of this rule followed only when the incident occurs in a program operated by a county board or when the individual is being served by a licensed or certified provider:
- (a) Medical emergency;
 - (b) Rights code violation;
 - (c) Significant injury;
 - (d) Unapproved behavior support; and
 - (e) Unscheduled hospitalization.
- (4) Immediately upon identification or notification of a major unusual incident, the provider shall take all reasonable measures to ensure the health and welfare of at-risk individuals. The provider and county board shall discuss any disagreements regarding reasonable measures in order to resolve them. If the provider and county board are unable to agree on reasonable measures to ensure the health and welfare of at-risk individuals, the department shall make the determination. Such measures shall include:
- (a) Immediate and ongoing medical attention, as appropriate;
 - (b) Removal of an employee from direct contact with any at-risk individual when the employee is alleged to have been involved in abuse ~~or neglect~~ until such time as the provider has reasonably determined that such removal is no longer necessary; and
 - (c) Other necessary measures to protect the health and welfare of at-risk individuals.
- (5) Immediately upon receipt of a report or notification of an allegation, the county board shall:
- (a) Ensure that all reasonable measures necessary to protect the health and welfare of at-risk individuals have been taken;
 - (b) Determine if additional measures are needed; and
 - (c) Notify the department if the circumstances in paragraph (I)(1) of this rule that require a department-directed administrative investigation are present. Such notification shall take place on the first working day the county board becomes aware of the incident.
- (6) The provider shall immediately, but no later than four hours after discovery of the incident, notify the county board through means identified by the county board of

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the following incidents or allegations:

(a) Accidental or suspicious death;

*** Should all deaths be reported as 4 hour? Should this include non-suspicious?**

~~(b) Exploitation;~~

(c) Misappropriation;

(d) Neglect;

~~(e) Peer-to-peer act;~~

(f) Physical abuse;

(g) Sexual abuse;

(h) Verbal abuse; and

(i) When the provider has received an inquiry from the media regarding a major unusual incident.

(7) For all major unusual incidents, all providers shall submit a written incident report to the county board contact or designee no later than three p.m. the next working day following initial knowledge of a potential or determined major unusual incident. The report shall be submitted in a format prescribed by the department.

***Open for discussion**

(8) The county board shall enter preliminary information regarding the incident in the incident tracking system and in the manner prescribed by the department by three p.m. on the working day following notification by the provider or of becoming aware of the major unusual incident.

(9) When a provider has placed an employee on leave or otherwise taken protective action pending the outcome of the administrative investigation, the county board or department, as applicable, shall keep the provider apprised of the status of the administrative investigation so that the provider can resume normal operations as soon as possible consistent with the health and welfare of at-risk individuals. The provider shall notify the county board or department, as applicable, of any changes regarding the protective action.

(10) If the provider is a developmental center, all reports required by this rule shall be made directly to the department.

(11) The county board shall have a system that is available twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week, to receive and respond to all reports required by this rule. The county board shall communicate this system in writing to all providers in the county and to the department.

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(E) Reporting of alleged criminal acts

- (1) Nothing in this rule relieves mandatory reporters of the responsibility to immediately report to the intermediate care facility administrator or administrator designee, allegations of mistreatment, neglect, or abuse and injuries of unknown source when the source of the injury was not witnessed by any person and the source of the injury could not be explained by the individuals and the injury raises suspicions of possible abuse or neglect because of the extent of the injury or the location of the injury or the number of injuries observed at one particular point in time or the incidences of injuries over time pursuant to 42 C.F.R. 483.420 (October 1, 2012).
- (2) The provider shall immediately report to the law enforcement entity having jurisdiction of the location where the incident occurred, any allegation of exploitation, failure to report, misappropriation, neglect, peer-to-peer act, physical abuse, sexual abuse, or verbal abuse which may constitute a criminal act. The provider shall document the time, date, and name of person notified of the alleged criminal act. The county board shall ensure that the notification has been made.

***Clarification on when LE is notified?**

- (3) The department shall immediately report to the Ohio state highway patrol, any allegation of exploitation, failure to report, misappropriation, neglect, peer-to-peer act, physical abuse, sexual abuse, or verbal abuse occurring at a developmental center which may constitute a criminal act. The department shall document the time, date, and name of person notified of the alleged criminal act.

(F) Abused or neglected children

All allegations of abuse or neglect as defined in sections 2151.03 and 2151.031 of the Revised Code of an individual under the age of twenty-one years shall be immediately reported to the local public children's services agency. The notification may be made by the provider or the county board. The county board shall ensure that the notification has been made.

(G) Notification requirements for major unusual incidents

- (1) The provider shall make the following notifications, as applicable, when the major unusual incident or discovery of the major unusual incident occurs when such provider has responsibility for the individual. The notification shall be made on the same day the major unusual incident or discovery of the major unusual incident occurs and include immediate actions taken.
 - (a) Guardian or other person whom the individual has identified.
 - (b) Service and support administrator serving the individual.
 - (c) Licensed or certified residential provider.
 - (d) Staff or family living at the individual's residence who have responsibility for the individual's care.

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- (e) Support broker for an individual enrolled in the self-empowered life funding waiver.
 - (2) All notifications or efforts to notify shall be documented. The county board shall ensure that all required notifications have been made.
 - (3) Notification shall not be made if the person to be notified is the primary person involved, the spouse of the primary person involved, or the significant other of the primary person involved.
 - (4) Notification shall be made to the individuals, individuals' guardians, and other persons whom the individuals have identified in a peer-to-peer act unless such notification could jeopardize the health and welfare of an individual involved.
 - (5) Notification to a person is not required when the report comes from such person or in the case of a death when the family is already aware of the death.
 - (6) In any case where law enforcement has been notified of an alleged crime, the department may provide notification of the incident to any other provider, developmental center, or county board for whom the primary person involved works, for the purpose of ensuring the health and welfare of any at-risk individual. The notified provider or county board shall take such steps necessary to address the health and welfare needs of any at-risk individual and may consult the department in this regard. The department shall inform any notified entity as to whether the incident is substantiated. Providers, developmental centers, or county boards employing a primary person involved shall notify the department when they are aware that the primary person involved works for another provider.
- (H) General administrative investigation requirements
- (1) Each county board shall employ at least one investigative agent or contract with a person or governmental entity for the services of an investigative agent. An investigative agent shall be certified by the department in accordance with rule 5123:2-5-07 of the Administrative Code. Developmental center investigators are considered certified investigative agents for the purpose of this rule.
 - (2) All major unusual incidents require an administrative investigation meeting the applicable administrative investigation procedure in appendix A, appendix B, or appendix C to this rule unless it is not possible or relevant to the administrative investigation to meet a requirement under this rule, in which case the reason shall be documented. Administrative investigations shall be conducted and reviewed by investigative agents.
 - (a) The department or county board may elect to follow the administrative investigation procedure for category A major unusual incidents for any major unusual incident.
 - (b) Based on the facts discovered during administrative investigation of the major unusual incident, the category may change. If a major unusual incident changes

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category, the reason for the change shall be documented and the new applicable category administrative investigation procedure shall be followed to investigate the major unusual incident.

- (c) Major unusual incidents that involve an active criminal investigation may be closed as soon as the county board ensures that the major unusual incident is properly coded, the history of the primary person involved has been reviewed, cause and contributing factors are determined, a finding is made, and prevention measures implemented. Information needed for closure of the major unusual incident may be obtained from the criminal investigation.
- (3) County board staff may assist the investigative agent by gathering documents, entering information into the incident tracking system, fulfilling category C administrative investigation requirements, or performing other administrative or clerical duties that are not specific to the investigative agent role.
- (4) Except when law enforcement or the public children's services agency is conducting the investigation, the investigative agent shall conduct all interviews for major unusual incidents unless the investigative agent determines the need for assistance with interviewing an individual. For a major unusual incident occurring at an intermediate care facility, the investigative agent may utilize interviews conducted by the intermediate care facility or conduct his or her own interviews. If the investigative agent determines the information is reliable, the investigative agent may utilize other information received from law enforcement, the public children's services agency, or providers in order to meet the requirements of this rule.
- (5) Except when law enforcement or the public children's services agency has been notified and is considering conducting an investigation, the county board shall commence an administrative investigation. If law enforcement or the public children's services agency notifies the county board that it has declined to investigate, the county board shall commence the administrative investigation within a reasonable amount of time based on the initial information received or obtained and consistent with the health and welfare of all at-risk individuals, but no later than twenty-four hours for a major unusual incident in category A or no later than three working days for a major unusual incident in category B or category C.
- (6) An intermediate care facility shall conduct an investigation that complies with applicable federal regulations, including 42 C.F.R. 483.420 (October 1, 2012), for any unusual incident or major unusual incident involving a resident of the intermediate care facility, regardless of where the unusual incident or major unusual incident occurs. The intermediate care facility shall provide a copy of its full report of an administrative investigation of a major unusual incident to the county board **within fourteen calendar days of the agency provider becoming aware of the incident.** The investigative agent may utilize information from the intermediate care facility's administrative investigation to meet the requirements of this rule or conduct a separate administrative investigation. The county board shall provide a copy of its full report of the administrative investigation to the intermediate care facility. The department shall resolve any conflicts that arise.

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- (7) When an agency provider, excluding an intermediate care facility, conducts an internal review of an incident for which a major unusual incident has been filed, the agency provider shall submit the results of its internal review of the incident, including statements and documents, to the county board within fourteen calendar days of the agency provider becoming aware of the incident.
 - (8) All developmental disabilities employees shall cooperate with administrative investigations conducted by entities authorized to conduct investigations. Providers and county boards shall respond to requests for information within the time frame requested. The time frames identified shall be reasonable.
 - (9) The investigative agent shall complete a report of the administrative investigation and submit it for closure in the incident tracking system within thirty working days unless the county board requests and the department grants an extension for good cause. If an extension is granted, the department may require submission of interim reports and may identify alternative actions to assist with the timely conclusion of the report.
 - (10) The report shall follow the format prescribed by the department. The investigative agent shall include the initial allegation, a list of persons interviewed and documents reviewed, a summary of each interview and document reviewed, and a findings and conclusions section which shall include the cause and contributing factors to the incident and the facts that support the findings and conclusions.
- (I) Department-directed administrative investigations of major unusual incidents
- (1) The department shall conduct the administrative investigation when the major unusual incident includes an allegation against:
 - (a) The superintendent of a county board or developmental center;
 - (b) The executive director or equivalent of a regional council of governments;
 - (c) A management employee who reports directly to the superintendent of the county board, the superintendent of a developmental center, or executive director or equivalent of a regional council of governments;
 - (d) An investigative agent;
 - (e) A service and support administrator;
 - (f) A major unusual incident contact or designee employed by a county board;
 - (g) A current member of a county board;
 - (h) A person having any known relationship with any of the persons specified in paragraphs (I)(1)(a) to (I)(1)(g) of this rule when such relationship may present a conflict of interest or the appearance of a conflict of interest; or
 - (i) An employee of a county board when it is alleged that the employee is responsible

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for an individual's death, has committed sexual abuse, engaged in prohibited sexual activity, or committed physical abuse or neglect resulting in emergency room treatment or hospitalization.

- (2) A department-directed administrative investigation or administrative investigation review may be conducted following the receipt of a request from a county board, developmental center, provider, individual, or guardian if the department determines that there is a reasonable basis for the request.
- (3) The department may conduct a review or administrative investigation of any major unusual incident or may request that a review or administrative investigation be conducted by another county board, a regional council of governments, or any other governmental entity authorized to conduct an investigation.

(J) Written summaries of major unusual incidents

- (1) No later than five working days following the county board's, developmental center's, or department's recommendation **for closure** via the incident tracking system that the report be closed, the county board, developmental center, or department shall provide a written summary of the administrative investigation of each category A or category B major unusual incident, including the allegations, the facts and findings, including as applicable, whether the case was substantiated or unsubstantiated, and preventive measures implemented in response to the major unusual incident to the following unless the information in the written summary has already been communicated:
 - (a) The individual, individual's guardian, or other person whom the individual has identified, as applicable; in the case of a peer-to-peer act, both individuals, individuals' guardians, or other persons whom the individuals have identified, as applicable, shall receive the written summary;
 - (b) The licensed or certified provider and provider at the time of the major unusual incident; and
 - (c) The individual's service and support administrator and support broker, as applicable.
- (2) In the case of an individual's death, the written summary shall be provided to the individual's family only upon request by the individual's family.
- (3) The written summary shall not be provided to the primary person involved, the spouse of the primary person involved, or the significant other of the primary person involved. No later than five working days following the closure of a case, the county board shall make a reasonable attempt to notify the primary person involved **in writing** as to whether the major unusual incident has been substantiated, unsubstantiated/insufficient evidence, or unsubstantiated/unfounded

***Should we clarify that this does/does not include whether PPI notification should be made to non-DD employees (community members, family members, etc.?)**

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- (4) If a service and support administrator is not assigned, a county board designee shall be responsible for ensuring the preventive measures are implemented based upon the written summary.
- (5) An individual, individual's guardian, other person whom the individual has identified, or provider may dispute the findings by submitting a letter of dispute and supporting documentation to the county board superintendent, or to the director of the department if the department conducted the administrative investigation, within fifteen calendar days following receipt of the findings. An individual may receive assistance from any person selected by the individual to prepare a letter of dispute and provide supporting documentation.

***Should the CEO or independent provider receive the summary letter if they are the PPI? This goes to dispute rights.**

- (6) The county board superintendent or his or her designee or the director or his or her designee, as applicable, shall consider the letter of dispute, the supporting documentation, and any other relevant information and issue a determination within thirty calendar days of such submission and take action consistent with such determination, including confirming or modifying the findings or directing that more information be gathered and the findings be reconsidered.
- (7) In cases where the letter of dispute has been filed with the county board, the disputant may dispute the final findings made by the county board by filing those findings and any documentation contesting such findings as are disputed with the director of the department within fifteen calendar days of the county board determination. The director shall issue a decision within thirty calendar days.

(K) Review, prevention, and closure of major unusual incidents

- (1) County boards and agency providers shall implement a written procedure for the internal review of all major unusual incidents and shall be responsible for taking all reasonable steps necessary to prevent the recurrence of major unusual incidents.
- (2) The individual's team, including the county board and provider, shall collaborate on the development of preventive measures to address the causes and contributing factors to the major unusual incident. The team members shall jointly determine what constitutes reasonable steps necessary to prevent the recurrence of major unusual incidents. If there is no service and support administrator, individual team, qualified intellectual disability professional, or agency provider involved with the individual, a county board designee shall ensure that preventive measures as are reasonably possible are fully implemented.
- (3) The department may review reports submitted by a county board or developmental center. The department may obtain additional information necessary to consider the report, including copies of all administrative investigation reports that have been prepared. Such additional information shall be provided within the time period specified by the department.

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- (4) The department shall review and close reports regarding the following major unusual incidents:
- (a) Accidental or suspicious death;
 - ~~(b) Exploitation;~~
 - (c) Failure to report;
 - (d) Misappropriation;
 - () Medical Emergency**
 - (e) Missing individual;
 - (f) Neglect;
 - (g) Peer-to-peer act;
 - (h) Physical abuse;
 - (i) Prohibited sexual relations;
 - (j) Rights code violation;
 - (k) Sexual abuse;
 - (l) Significant injury when cause is unknown;
 - (m) Unapproved behavior support;
 - (n) Verbal abuse;
 - (o) Any major unusual incident that is the subject of a director's alert; and
 - (p) Any major unusual incident investigated by the department.
- (5) The county board shall review and close reports regarding the following major unusual incidents:
- (a) Attempted suicide;
 - (b) Death other than accidental or suspicious death;
 - () Exploitation;**
 - (c) Law enforcement;
 - ~~(d) Medical emergency;~~
 - (e) Significant injury when cause is known; and
 - (f) Unscheduled hospitalization.

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- (6) The department may review any case to ensure it has been properly closed and shall conduct sample reviews to ensure proper closure by the county board. The department may reopen any administrative investigation that does not meet the requirements of this rule. The county board shall provide any information deemed necessary by the department to close the case.
- (7) The department and the county board shall consider the following criteria when determining whether to close a case:
 - (a) Whether sufficient reasonable measures have been taken to ensure the health and welfare of any at-risk individual;
 - (b) Whether a thorough administrative investigation has been conducted consistent with the standards set forth in this rule;
 - (c) Whether the team, including the county board and provider, collaborated on developing preventive measures to address the causes and contributing factors;
 - (d) Whether the county board has ensured that preventive measures have been implemented to prevent recurrence;
 - (e) Whether the incident is part of a pattern or trend as flagged through the incident tracking system requiring some additional action; and
 - (f) Whether all requirements set forth in statute or rule have been satisfied.
- (L) Analysis of major unusual incident trends and patterns
 - (1) Providers shall produce a ~~semi-annual and~~ annual report regarding major unusual incident trends and patterns which shall be sent to the county board. The county board shall ~~semi-annually~~ review providers' reports. ~~The semi-annual review shall be cumulative for January first through June thirtieth of each year and include an in-depth analysis.~~ The annual review shall be cumulative for January first through December thirty-first of each year and include an in-depth analysis.
 - (2) ~~All~~ **The annual review and analyses** shall be completed within thirty calendar days following the end of the review period. The ~~semi-annual and~~ annual reports shall contain the following elements:
 - (a) Date of review;
 - (b) Name of person completing review;
 - (c) Time period of review;
 - (d) Comparison of data for previous three years;
 - (e) Explanation of data;
 - (f) Data for review by major unusual incident category type;

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- (g) Specific individuals involved in established trends and patterns (i.e., five major unusual incidents of any kind within six months, ten major unusual incidents of any kind within a year, or other pattern identified by the individual's team);
 - (h) Specific trends by residence, region, or program;
 - (i) Previously identified trends and patterns; and
 - (j) Action plans and preventive measures to address noted trends and patterns.
- (3) County boards shall conduct the analysis and implement follow-up actions for all programs operated by county boards such as workshops, schools, and transportation. The county board shall send its analysis and follow-up actions to the department by ~~August thirty-first of each year for the semi-annual review and~~ by February twenty-eighth of each year for the annual review. The department shall review the analysis to ensure that all issues have been reasonably addressed to prevent recurrence.
- (4) Providers shall conduct the analysis, implement follow-up actions, and send the analysis and follow-up actions to the county board for all programs operated in the county by ~~August thirty-first of each year for the semi-annual review and by~~ February twenty-eighth of each year for the annual review. The county board shall review the analysis to ensure that all issues have been reasonably addressed to prevent recurrence. The county board shall keep the analyses and follow-up actions on file and make them available to the department upon request.
- (5) The county board shall ensure that trends and patterns of major unusual incidents are included and addressed in the individual service plan of each individual affected.
- (6) Each county board or as applicable, each council of governments to which county boards belong, shall have a committee that reviews trends and patterns of major unusual incidents. The committee shall be made up of a reasonable representation of the county board(s), providers, individuals who receive services and their families, and other stakeholders deemed appropriate by the committee.
- (a) The role of the committee shall be to review and share the county or council of governments aggregate data prepared by the county board or council of governments to identify trends, patterns, or areas for improving the quality of life for individuals served in the county or counties.
 - (b) The committee shall meet ~~each September to review and analyze data for the first six months of the calendar year and~~ each March to review and analyze data for the preceding calendar year. The county board or council of governments shall send the aggregate data prepared for the meeting to all participants at least ten calendar days in advance of the meeting.
 - (c) The county board or council of governments shall record and maintain minutes of each meeting, distribute the minutes to members of the committee, and make the minutes available to any person upon request.

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- (d) The county board shall ensure follow-up actions identified by the committee have been implemented.
 - (7) The department shall prepare a report on trends and patterns identified through the process of reviewing major unusual incidents. The department shall periodically, but at least semi-annually, review this report with a committee appointed by the director of the department which shall consist of at least six members who represent various stakeholder groups, including disability rights Ohio and the Ohio department of medicaid. The committee shall make recommendations to the department regarding whether appropriate actions to ensure the health and welfare of individuals served have been taken. The committee may request that the department obtain additional information as may be necessary to make recommendations.
- (M) Requirements for unusual incidents
- (1) Unusual incidents shall be reported and investigated by the provider.
 - (2) Each agency provider shall develop and implement a written unusual incident policy and procedure that:
 - (a) Identifies what is to be reported as an unusual incident which shall include unusual incidents as defined in this rule;
 - (b) Requires an employee who becomes aware of an unusual incident to report it to the person designated by the agency provider who can initiate proper action;
 - (c) Requires the report to be made no later than twenty-four hours after the occurrence of the unusual incident; and
 - (d) Requires the agency provider to investigate unusual incidents, identify the cause and contributing factors when applicable, and develop preventive measures to protect the health and welfare of any at-risk individuals.
 - (3) The agency provider shall ensure that all staff are trained and knowledgeable regarding the unusual incident policy and procedure.
 - (4) If the unusual incident occurs at a site operated by the county board or at a site operated by an entity with which the county board contracts, the county board or contract entity shall notify the licensed provider or staff, guardian, or other person whom the individual has identified, as applicable, at the individual's residence. The notification shall be made **by 3:00 p.m. the day following incident discovery. ~~on the same day the unusual incident is discovered.~~**
 - (5) Independent providers shall complete an incident report, notify the individual's guardian or other person whom the individual has identified, as applicable, and forward the incident report to the service and support administrator or county board designee on the same day the unusual incident is discovered.
 - (6) Each agency provider and independent provider shall review all unusual incidents as necessary, but no less than monthly, to ensure appropriate preventive measures have

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been implemented and trends and patterns identified and addressed as appropriate.

- (7) The unusual incident reports, documentation of identified trends and patterns, and corrective action shall be made available to the county board and department upon request.
- (8) Each agency provider and independent provider shall maintain a log of all unusual incidents. The log shall include, but is not limited to, the name of the individual, a brief description of the unusual incident, any injuries, time, date, location, and preventive measures.
- (9) The agency provider and the county board shall ensure that trends and patterns of unusual incidents are included and addressed in the individual service plan of each individual affected.

(N) Oversight

- (1) The county board shall review, on at least a quarterly basis, a representative sample of provider logs, including logs where the county board is a provider, to ensure that major unusual incidents have been reported, preventive measures have been implemented, and that trends and patterns have been identified and addressed in accordance with this rule. The sample shall be made available to the department for review upon request.
- (2) When the county board is a provider, the department shall review, on a monthly basis, a representative sample of county board logs to ensure that major unusual incidents have been reported, preventive measures have been implemented, and that trends and patterns have been identified and addressed in accordance with this rule. The county board shall submit the specified logs to the department upon request.
- (3) The department shall conduct reviews of county boards and providers as necessary to ensure the health and welfare of individuals and compliance with this rule. Failure to comply with this rule may be considered by the department in any regulatory capacity, including certification, licensure, and accreditation.

(O) Access to records

- (1) Reports made under section 5123.61 of the Revised Code and this rule are not public records as defined in section 149.43 of the Revised Code. Records may be provided to parties authorized to receive them in accordance with sections 5123.613 and 5126.044 of the Revised Code, to any governmental entity authorized to investigate the circumstances of the alleged abuse, neglect, misappropriation, or exploitation and to any party to the extent that release of a record is necessary for the health or welfare of an individual.
- (2) A county board or the department shall not review, copy, or include in any report required by this rule a provider's personnel records that are confidential under state or federal statutes or rules, including medical and insurance records, workers' compensation records, employment eligibility verification (I-9) forms, and social

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security numbers. The provider shall redact any confidential information contained in a record before copies are provided to the county board or the department. A provider shall make all other records available upon request by a county board or the department. **Confidential information, including the date of birth and social security number) shall be shared with DODD in implementing the Abuser Registry process (O.A.C. 5123:2-17-03).**

- (3) Any party entitled to receive a report required by this rule may waive receipt of the report. Any waiver of receipt of a report shall be made in writing.

(P) Training

- (1) Agency providers and county boards shall ensure staff employed in direct services positions are trained on the requirements of this rule prior to direct contact with any individual. Thereafter, staff employed in direct services positions shall receive annual training on the requirements of this rule including a review of health and welfare alerts issued by the department since the previous year's training.
- (2) Agency providers and county boards shall ensure staff employed in positions other than direct services positions are trained on the requirements of this rule no later than ninety days from date of hire. Thereafter, staff employed in positions other than direct services positions shall receive annual training on the requirements of this rule including a review of health and welfare alerts issued by the department since the previous year's training.
- (3) Independent providers shall be trained on the requirements of this rule prior to application for initial certification in accordance with rule 5123:2-2-01 of the Administrative Code and shall receive annual training on the requirements of this rule including a review of health and welfare alerts issued by the department since the previous year's training.